



## Precalculus Algebra: University of Alabama

(For a list of materials used in the course, please see [http://www.theNCAT.org/R2R/AcadPrac/CM/UA\\_PreCalc\\_Mat.pdf](http://www.theNCAT.org/R2R/AcadPrac/CM/UA_PreCalc_Mat.pdf).)

Precalculus Algebra is a one-semester, three-credit course that covers the following topics:

### Algebraic Expressions

- Real Numbers and Their Properties
- Order and Absolute Value
- Polynomials; The Binomial Theorem
- Factoring polynomials
- Rational Expressions
- Rational Exponents
- Radical Expressions
- Internet Project: The NFL Quarterback Rating System

### Linear Equations

- Linear applications and Modeling
- Complex Number
- Quadratic Equations
- Quadratic Applications and Modeling
- Other Types of Equations
- Inequalities
- Absolute Value Equations and Inequalities
- Internet Project: Protecting Our Environment

### Relations, Functions, and Graphs

- Relations and the Rectangular Coordinate System; Circles
- Functions
- Linear Functions
- Equations of Lines; Curve Fitting
- Graphs of Relations and Functions
- General Graphing Techniques
- Operations and composition
- Internet project: Modeling the Drift of Whittier, California

### Polynomials and Rational Functions

- Quadratic Functions; Curve Fitting
- Synthetic Division
- Zeros of polynomial Functions
- Polynomial Functions: Graphs, Applications, and Models
- Rational Functions: Graphs, Applications, and Models
- Variation
- Internet Project: Polynomial Modeling of Social Security Numbers

### Exponential and Logarithmic Functions

- Inverse Functions
- Exponential Functions
- Logarithmic Functions
- Evaluating Logarithms and the Change of Base Theorem
- Exponential and Logarithmic Equations
- Applications and Models of Exponential Growth and Decay
- Internet Project: Modeling Growth of Internet Hosts

### Trigonometric Functions

- Angles
- Right Triangles and Trigonometric Functions
- Finding Trigonometric Function Values
- Solving Right Triangles
- Radian Measure
- The Unit Circle and Circular Functions
- Graphs of the Sine and Cosine Functions
- Harmonic Motion
- Graphs of the Other Circular Functions
- Internet Project: Modeling Sunset Times

### Trigonometric Identities and Equations

- Fundamental Identities
- Verifying Trigonometric Identities
- Sum and difference Identities
- Double-Angle Identities and Half-Angle Identities
- Inverse Trigonometric Functions
- Trigonometric Equations
- Internet Project: Modeling a Damped Pendulum

### Applications of Trigonometry

- Oblique Triangles and the Law of Sines
- The Law of Cosines
- Vectors and the Dot Product
- Applications of Vectors
- products and Quotients of Complex Numbers
- De Moivre's Theorem; Powers and Roots of Complex Numbers
- Polar Equations and Graphs
- Parametric Equations, Graphs, and Applications
- Internet Project: The Art of Under Sampling

### Systems of Equations and Inequalities

- Linear systems of Equations
- Matrix Solution of Linear Systems
- Determinant Solution of Linear Systems
- Partial Fractions
- Nonlinear Systems of Equations
- Systems of Inequalities and Linear Programming
- Properties of Matrices
- Matrix Inverses
- Internet Project: A Topic from Numerical Analysis

### Analytic Geometry

- Parabolas
- Ellipses
- Hyperbolas
- Summary of the Conic Sections; Rectangular and Polar Forms
- Rotation of Axes
- Internet Project: Modeling the Path of a Bouncing Ball

### Further Topics in Algebra

- Sequences and Series
- Arithmetic Sequences and Series
- Geometric Sequences and Series
- The Binomial theorem Revisited
- Mathematical Induction
- Counting Theory
- Basics of Probability
- Internet Project: Simulating Experiments Using Random Number Generators